Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Block \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Neoclassical Introduction - Guided Notes***

**Baroque Review** – draw a line matching the names with the correct item!

 Velazquez

 Bernini

 Bach

 Caravaggio

 Jean Baptiste Lully

 Handel

 Palace of Versailles

 Rembrandt

 Christopher Wren

 Vivaldi

Violin Virtuoso

*Las Meninas*

Oratorio

*The Ecstasy of St. Teresa*

*The Conversion of St. Paul*

Hall of Mirrors

St. Paul’s Cathedral

Organ

Ballet

*The Night Watch*

***“Enlightenment”* Article (top)** – begin with “It is a scene…”

1) Nobility life during the 18th century was:

 a. Leisured decadence, parties, elegant gardens, town houses, country manors

 b. restrictive, poor, and barely able to survive

 c. noble and well respected by all social classes

 d. seen as the work of the devil and to be avoided at all cost

2) Spirit of Enlightenment is defined as:

 a. people became more religious b. reason over pleasure, perfect society with intellect

 c. people had more fun and “lightened up” d. emotions were seen as the guide to truth

3) How did aristocratic life differ from middle-class life?

 a. Middle class were advocates of reason; aristocratic society devoted to artful pleasure.

 b. Middle class were devoted to sinful pleasure; aristocratic society was devote and religious

***“Enlightenment”* Article (bottom)** – begin with “The goal of the…

4) What was the Enlightenment’s philosophical goal?

 a. educate citizens b. keep poor in a place of ignorance

 c. increase the strength of the absolute monarch c. increase the strength of the church

5) What did thinkers feel an Enlightenment education would lead to?

 a. communism and war b. world peace and general prosperity

 c. war between kings d. poverty and war

6) What type of world government could Enlightenment ideals lead to?

 a. absolute monarchy and beheadings of those who opposed the king

 b. equal rights and democracy with universal education

 c. communism, where everyone had the same rights and education but little freedom

 d. educated society where laws were not needed since everyone would be smart and do the right thing.

7) Complete the following sentence: *“Kant believed that world peace required only the application of sufficient*

*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”*

**The Enlightenment and Revolutions**

Between the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the world was drastically transformed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ revolutions.

Based on the video “Enlightenment - Words of the World” ([**http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4Vkx7hNXE3Y**](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4Vkx7hNXE3Y))

*How is define the term* ***Enlightenment*** *defined?*

During the 1600’s, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that were

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Long term effect:

\*France: Lavish court life was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

\*France’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*New \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Thought develops

**The Enlightenment Ideals**

* Emphasized the mind’s ability to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ concerns
* Main ideas:

 -- Freedom from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 -- Belief in goodness of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 -- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Characteristics of the Neoclassical Period**

* Reaction to the Baroque Period caused…

 -- Political thinkers to ponder Revolutions to create \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 (a la Greece and Rome) so that people would have a voice in government.

 -- artists, musicians, and architects wanted to emulate the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 of Classical Greece and Rome in their works.

If countries are “baroque” from the Baroque movement, who is paying for art?

-- The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were the main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the arts.

 \*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: non-royals who have lots of money

-- The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were no longer the principle benefactors of the arts due to the political upheaval in Europe at the time.

**Picture-Matching Activity: *Is it Baroque or Neoclassical?***

**Origins of Neoclassical Art**

Discoveries and publications about antiquity also allowed for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to become the new, favored, style.

1. ***Excavations of the Ruins*** of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Describe/Explain:

2. ***Elgin*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Describe/Explain:

3. ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Artist Circle***

 Describe/Explain:

**Neoclassical Sculpture Characteristics**

Profoundly influenced by ancient art since the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Neo-Classical sculptors avoided the dramatic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ surfaces

characteristic of late \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sculpture.

They preferred: - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**List three differences YOU SEE between Neoclassical, Renaissance and Baroque sculptures!**

**Neoclassic Painting Characteristics**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with contemporary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is NOT the main force in the pieces.

-- Why? Political leaders of the Enlightenment (right to life, liberty, property) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a guide to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; they relied on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Painting Activity**

Choose ONE painting and write 3 sentences about this is seen as a piece of propaganda.

**Painting Name:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exit Slip:**

Should the Elgin Marbles be returned to Greece? Why or why not?

How did sculpture change in the Neoclassic period versus the Baroque?

Why was Pompeii significant in the development of the Neoclassic Period?

Name two ways in which Neoclassic Painting differed from Baroque Painting.